黑龙江省金色蝗属一新种

(直翅目:蝗总科)

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摘要:报道了采自黑龙江省的蝗总科昆虫一新种:佳木斯金色蝗 *Chrysacris jiamusi* sp. nov.,并与其近似种辽宁金色蝗 *Ch. liaoningensis* Zheng 和秦岭金色蝗 *Ch. qinlingensis* Zheng 做了比较。模式标本保存于东北师范大学生命科学学院动物标本室。关键词:直翅目;蝗总科;金色蝗属;新种;中国

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A new species of the genus *Chrysacris* Zheng from Heilongjiang Province, China (Orthoptera: Acridoidae)

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Abstract: Chrysacris jianusi sp. nov. of the family Acrididae from China (Heilongjiang Province) is described. The type specimens are deposited in Department of Biology, Northeast Normal University. This new species resembles Ch. qinlingensis Zheng and Ch. lianuingensis Zheng, but can distinguished by the following characters: 1) the vertical diameter of eyes in male $1.27 \sim 1.33$ times the length of subocular suture; 2) the greatest width of costa area in male 2.25 times the median area; 3) the greatest width of costa area in female $1.8 \sim 2.0$ times the median area; 4) the length of the space between the lateral lobes of mesosternum about $1.67 \sim 1.75$ times the narrowest width in male. Length of body $\sqrt[3]{15.6} \sim 18.5$ mm, $\frac{1}{7} \times 23.2 \sim 24.2$ mm; length of pronotum $\sqrt[3]{3.5} \sim 3.9$ mm, $\frac{1}{7} \times 4.3 \sim 4.8$ mm; length of elytra $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\frac{1}{7} \times 18.1 \sim 19.5$ mm; length of hind femur $\sqrt[3]{9.9} \sim 11.3$ mm, $\frac{1}{7} \times 12.3 \sim 13.3$ mm. Holotype $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm; length of hind femur $\sqrt[3]{9.9} \sim 11.3$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm. Holotype $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm; length of hind femur $\sqrt[3]{9.9} \sim 11.3$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm. Holotype $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm; length of hind femur $\sqrt[3]{9.9} \sim 11.3$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm. Holotype $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm; length of hind femur $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm; length of hind femur $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, Holotype $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm; length of hind femur $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, Holotype $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm, $\sqrt[3]{16.5} \sim 17.0$ mm,

佳木斯金色蝗,新种 *Chrysacris jiamusi* sp. nov. (图 1~6)

雄性 体小型。头略短于前胸背板。颜面侧观倾斜,颜面与头顶形成锐角形。颜面隆起狭,侧缘明显,渐向唇基处扩大,全长具纵沟。头顶短,其长度小于复眼前宽度的 1.47~1.63 倍,头顶背面具明显的中隆线。触角狭剑状,较长,向后到达后足股节的基部,中段一节的长度为宽度的 1.63~2.5 倍。复眼卵圆形,其纵径为横径的 1.38~1.52倍,而为眼下沟长的 1.27~1.33 倍。前胸背板中隆线明显,侧隆线在沟前区明显,平行或略弯曲,在沟后区消失,沟前区的长度为沟后区长的 1.27~1.37 倍;前胸背板侧片长大于高,后角近直角形。中胸腹板侧叶间中隔较狭,其长为最狭处的

1.67~1.75 倍;后胸腹板侧叶分开。前翅发达,超过后足股节的顶端,翅顶圆形;前缘脉域和肘脉域较宽,前缘脉域最宽处为同一直线上中脉域宽的2.25 倍,肘脉域最宽处为同一直线上中脉域宽的1.88~2.15 倍。缘前脉域具弱的闰脉或无。后翅与前翅近等长。后足股节匀称,其上侧上隆线光滑,在端部形成短的刺,其内侧下隆线具一列音齿,音齿数103±15个,下膝侧片顶锐角形。后足胫节外侧具刺12~14个,内侧具刺12~13个,缺外端刺。后足附节第1节略长于第3节,爪垫大,几达爪之顶端。鼓膜孔发达,孔半圆形。腹部末节背板具尾片。肛上板三角形,下生殖板短圆锥形,其长为基部宽的1.15~1.30 倍。阳具基背片如图所示。

体淡黄色,复眼褐色,眼后带褐色。

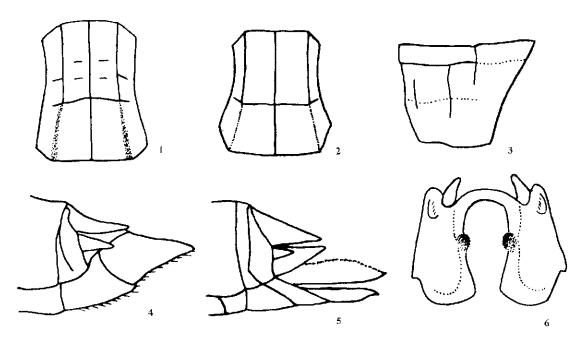


图 1~6 佳木斯金色蝗 Chrysacris jiamusi sp. nov.

1. ♂前胸背板背面 (♂ pronotum, dorsal view); 2. ♀前胸背板背面 (♀ pronotum, dorsal view); 3. ♂前胸背板侧面 (♂ pronotum, lateral view); 4. ♂腹端侧面 (♂ terminalia, lateral view); 5.♀腹端侧面 (♀ terminalia, lateral view); 6. 阳具基背片 (epiphallus)

雌性 体较大。头顶的长度短于复眼前最宽处的 1.70~1.89 倍。触角较短,剑状,到达前胸背板的后缘,中段一节长为宽的 1.63~2.29 倍。复眼纵径为横径的 1.40~1.45 倍,而与眼下沟近等长。前胸背板沟前区的长度为沟后区长的 1.14~1.33 倍。中胸腹板侧叶间中隔较宽,其长为最狭处的 1.17~1.42 倍。前翅发达,超过后足股节的顶端,翅顶圆形,前缘脉域最宽处为同一直线上中脉域宽的 1.80~2.0 倍,肘脉域最宽处为同一直线上中脉域宽的 1.80~2.0 倍。上产卵瓣的上外缘及下产卵瓣的下外缘均具细齿。下生殖板后缘呈尖角状突出。

体淡黄色,眼后带褐色或不明显,有的个体头

顶背面及前胸背板背面中央处具宽的褐色纵带。前 翅前缘脉、亚前缘脉及径脉基部黑褐色。

体长: ♂15.6~18.5 mm, ♀23.2~24.2 mm。 前胸背板长: ♂3.5~3.9 mm, ♀4.3~4.8 mm。前 翅长: ♂16.5~17.0 mm, ♀18.1~19.5 mm。后足 股节长: ♂9.9~11.3 mm, ♀12.3~13.3 mm。

正模♂,黑龙江佳木斯,1957-W-15。副模:3 ♀,同正模;1♂、1♀,黑龙江阿城,1957-W-24;1♂、1♀,黑龙江神树,1957-W-30,杜俊岭 采。

本新种近似于秦岭金色蝗 Ch. qinlingensis Zheng 和辽宁金色蝗 Ch. liaoningensis Zheng [1~11], 彼此区别见表 1。

表 1 佳木斯金色蝗 Chrysacris jiamusi sp. nov. 与辽宁金色蝗 Ch. liaoningensis Zheng 及秦岭金色蝗 Ch. qinlingensis Zheng 的区别

秦岭金色蝗 Ch. qinlingensis	佳木斯金色蝗 Ch. jiamusi	辽宁金色蝗 Ch. liaoninensis
前翅前缘脉域基部具淡白色纵条纹	不具淡白色纵条纹	不具淡白色纵条纹
雄性复眼纵径为眼下沟长的1.5倍	1.27~1.33 倍	1.6 倍
雌性前翅前缘脉域宽为中脉域宽的 2 倍,肘脉 域宽为中脉域宽的 1.4 倍	前缘脉域宽为中脉域宽的 1.8~2 倍,肘脉域宽 为中脉域宽的 1.4~1.8 倍	前缘脉域宽与肘脉域等宽,而为中脉域宽的 1.25 倍。
雄性前翅前缘脉域最宽处为中脉域宽的 2 倍	2.25 倍	1.5 倍
雄性中胸腹板侧叶间中隔长为宽的 2.3 倍	1.67~1.75 倍	2.5 倍

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